

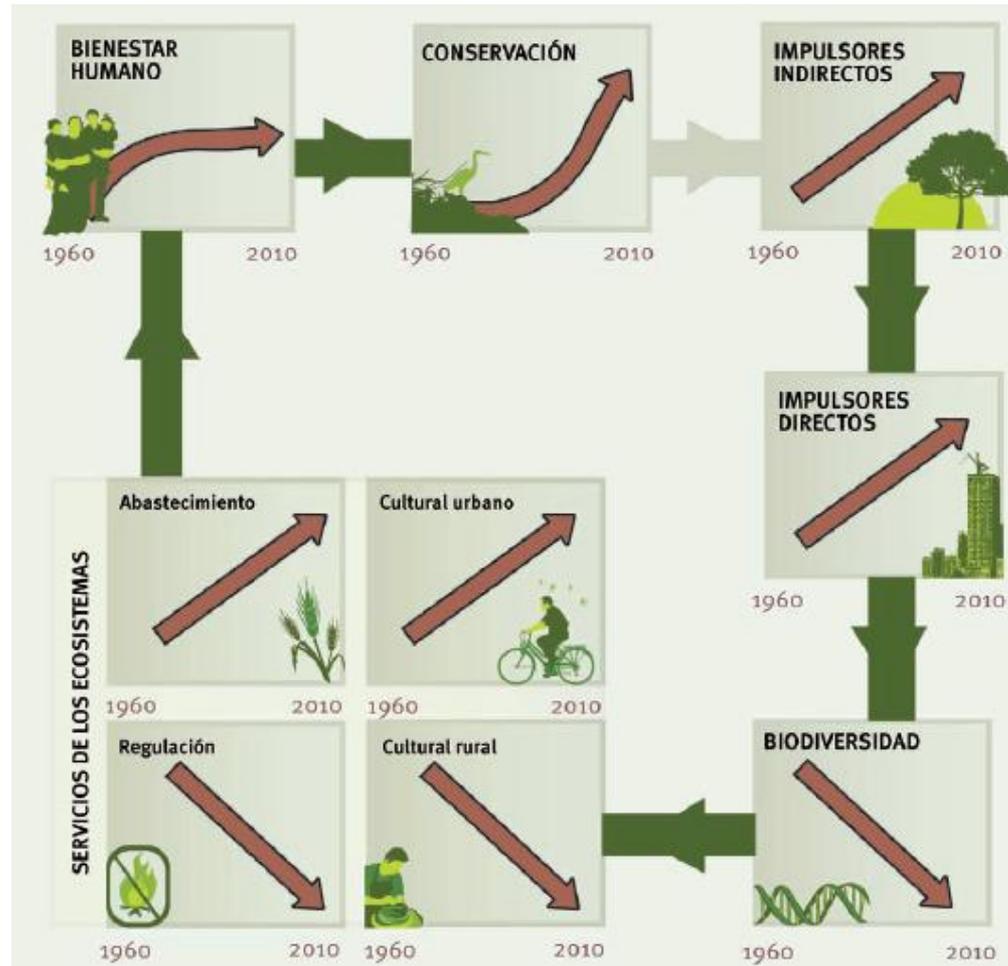
# NATIONAL ECOSYSTEM ASSESSMENT OF SPAIN (2011-2012)



**Fernando Santos-Martin**  
**Autonomous University of Madrid, Spain**

**SGA ANNUAL MEETING**  
**27 NOVEMBER, 2012**  
**SOUTHAFRICA**

# LAST YEAR PRESENTATION...



# WHAT HAVE WE DONE SINCE LAST YEAR?



Sub-Global Assessment Network

3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting Report

Bilbao, Spain

11 – 15 December 2011



Hosted by the SGA Network Secretariat in partnership with the University of the Basque Country, UNESCO Katedra and UNESCO Extea

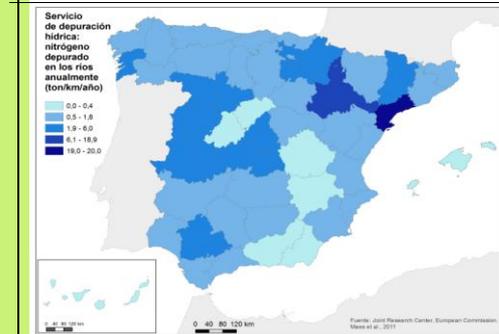
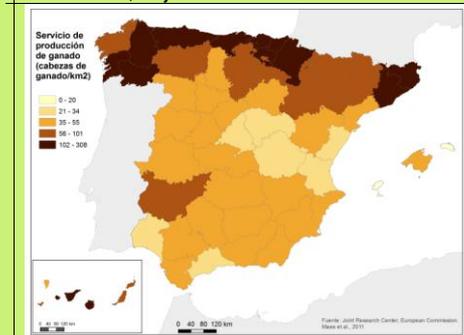
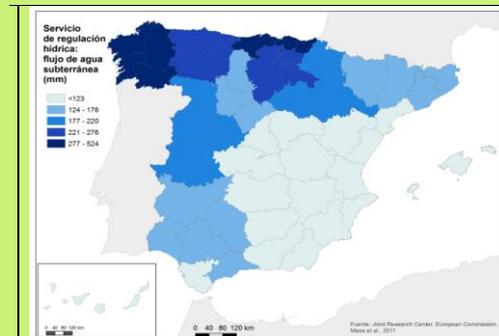
## I. SPATIAL ANALYSIS

## II. FUTURE SCENARIOS

# SPATIAL ANALYSIS



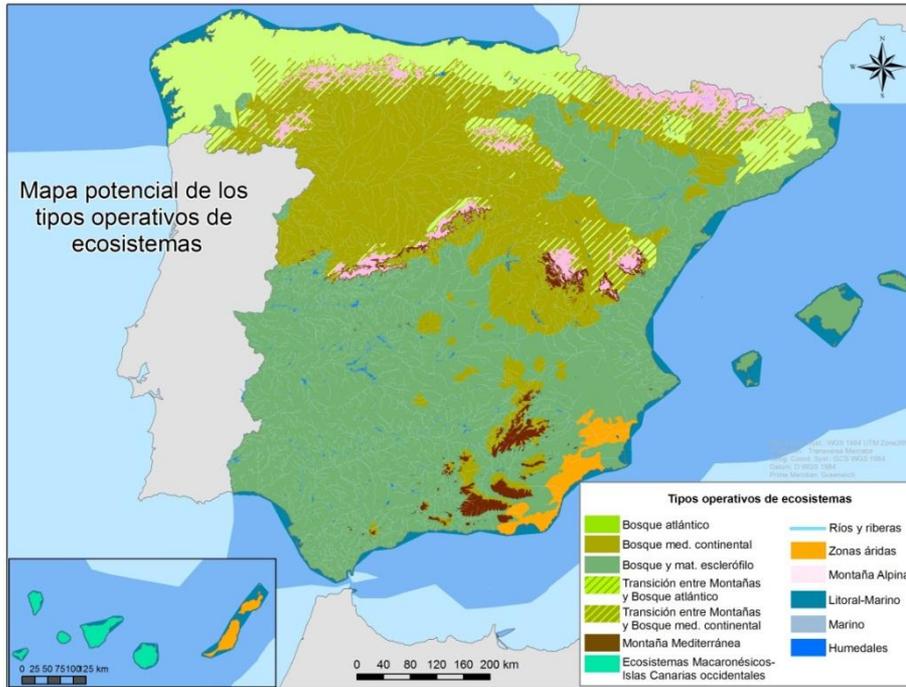
Producción, flujo



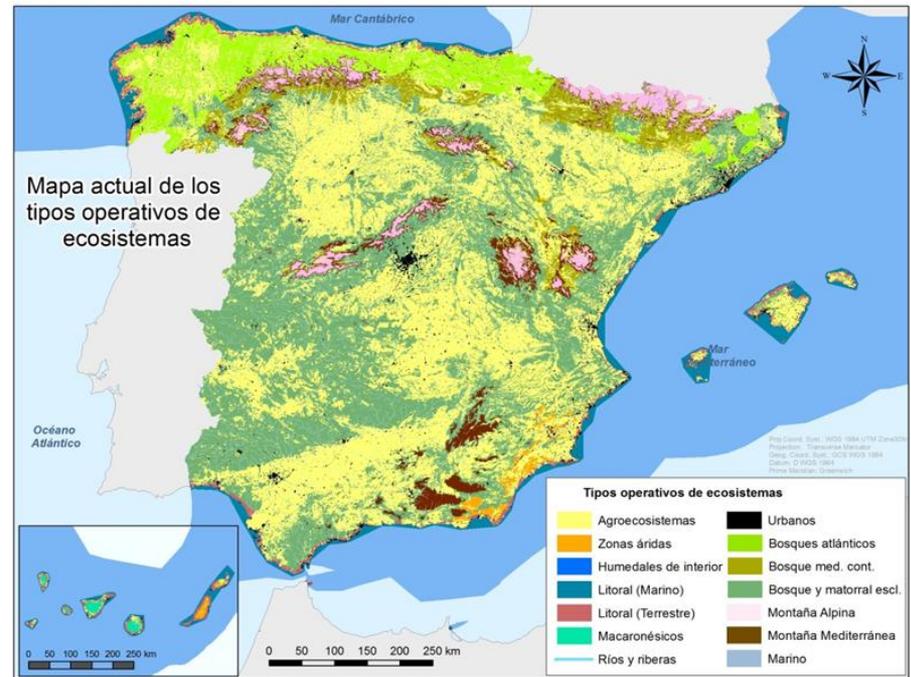
# ECOSYSTEMS



## POTENTIAL MAP



## ACTUAL MAP

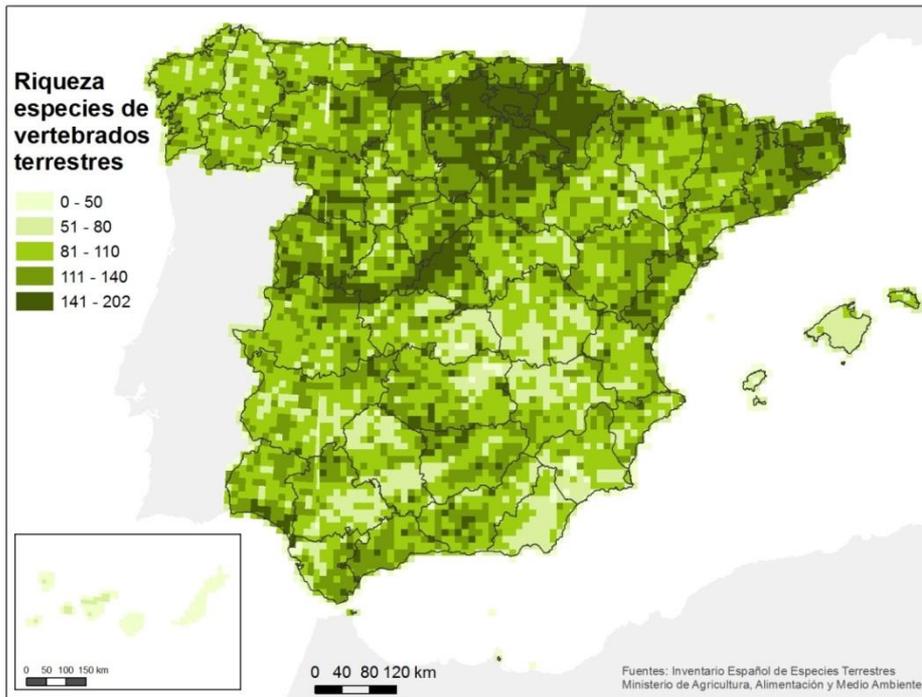


14 ECOSYSTEMS

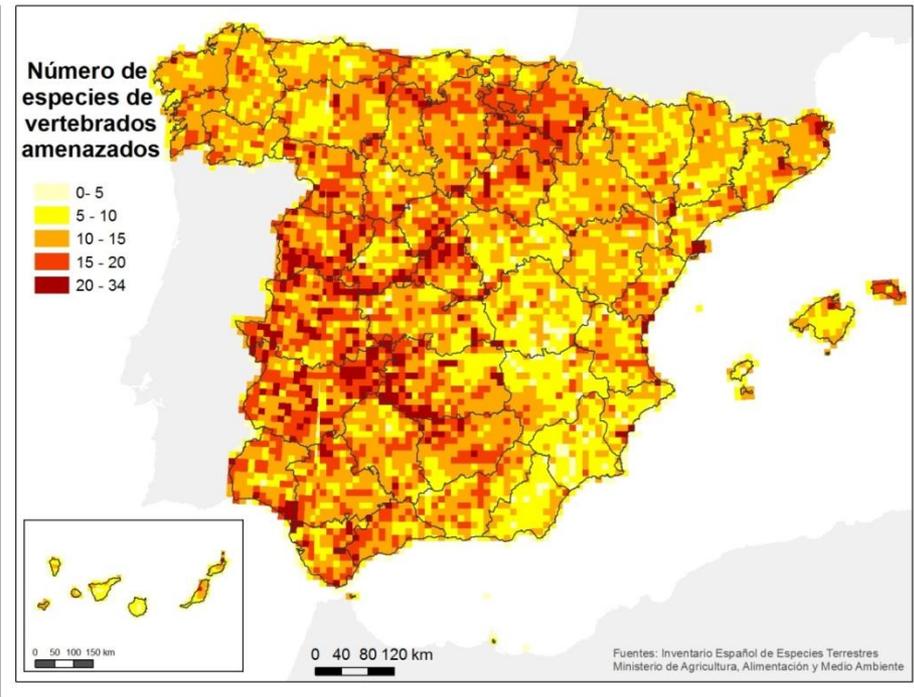
# BIODIVERSITY (MARM, 2008)



## RICHNESS



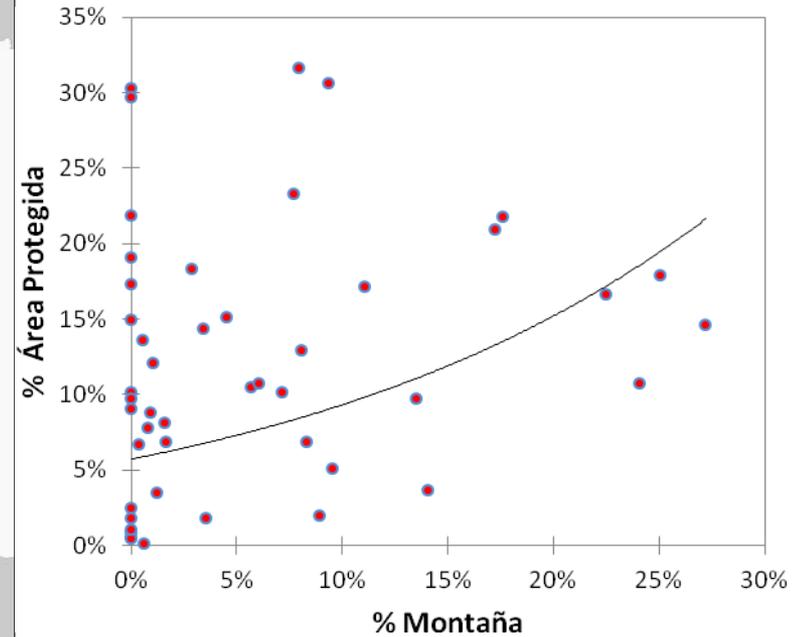
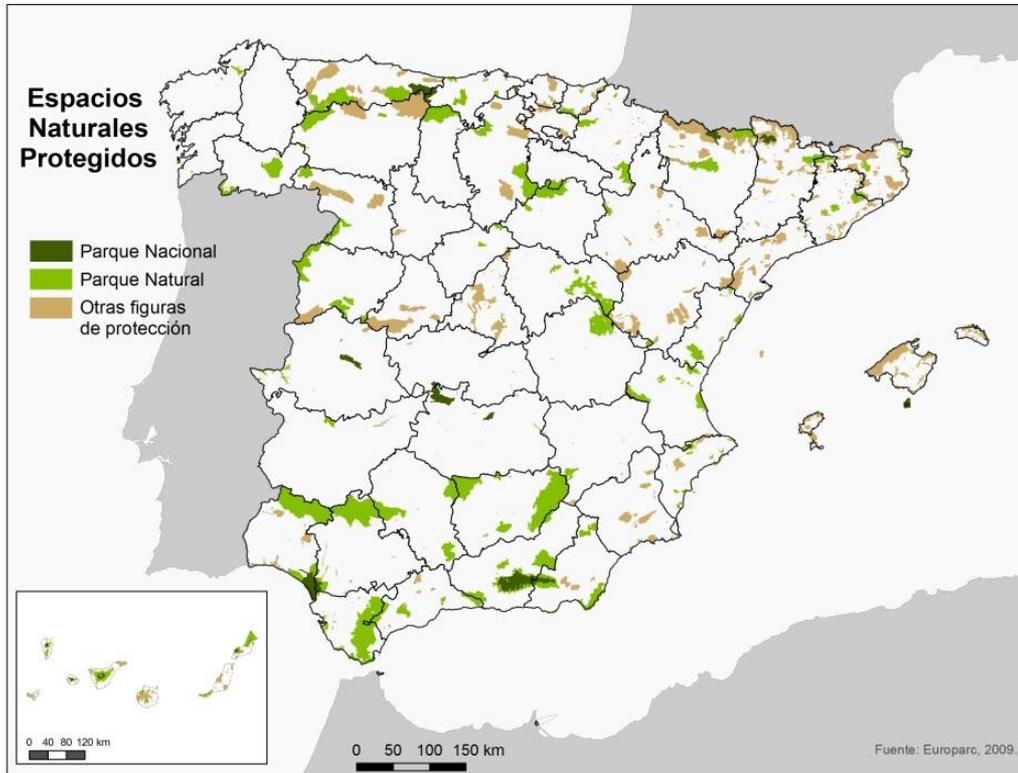
## THREAT



**Spain as a major reservoir of biodiversity in Europe**

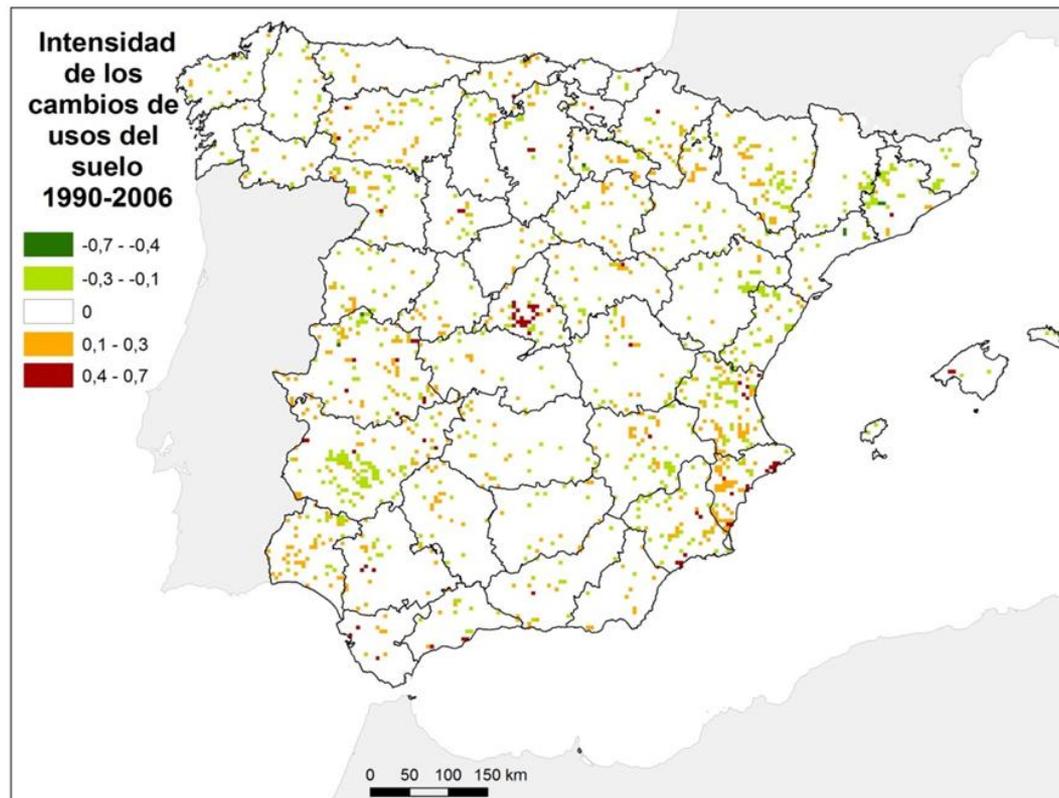
**Between 40% and 68% of species assessed are threatened**

# PROTECTED AREAS



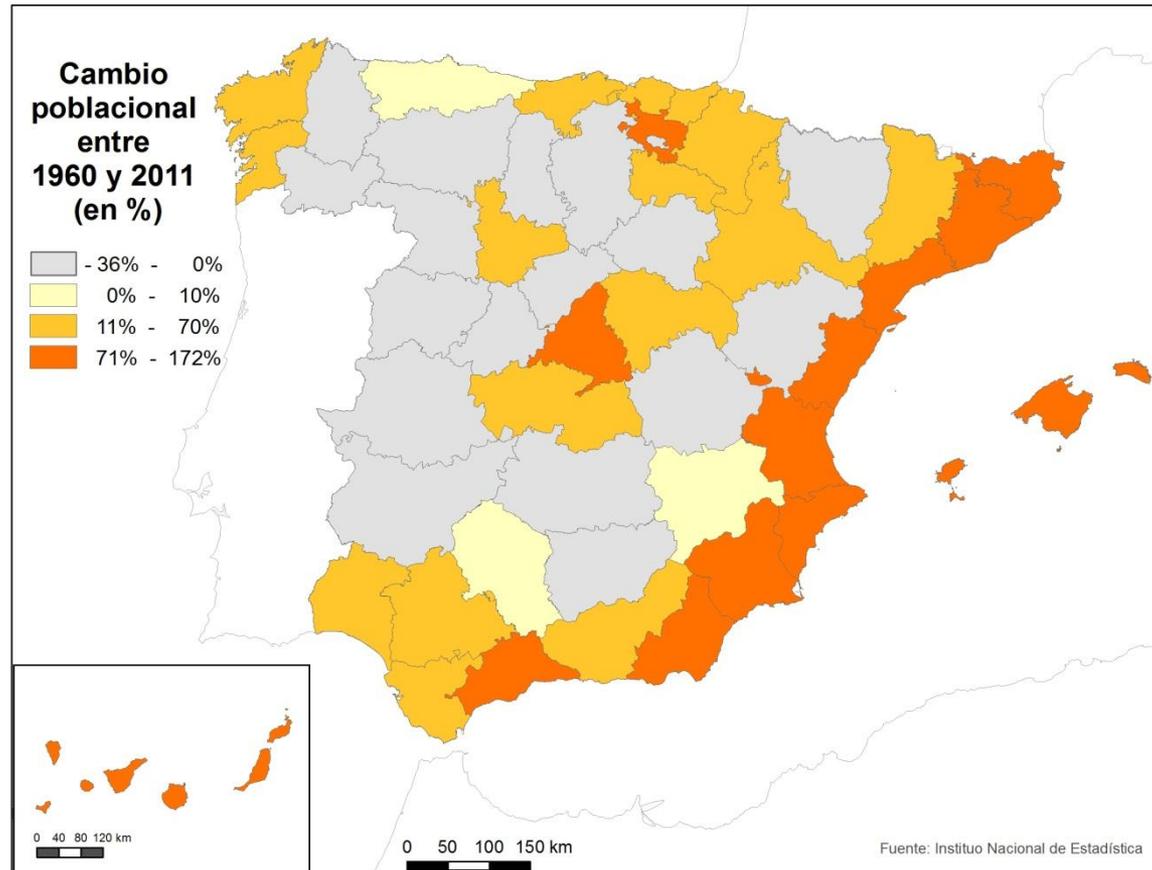
# LAND USE CHANGES

## (Corine Land Cover, 1990-2006)



Land use change	ha	%
Intensification	6.900.138	14%
Abandonment	6.197.624	13%

# DEMOGRAPHIC DRIVER



**Increasing population in coastal cities is observed and emptying the interior provinces.**

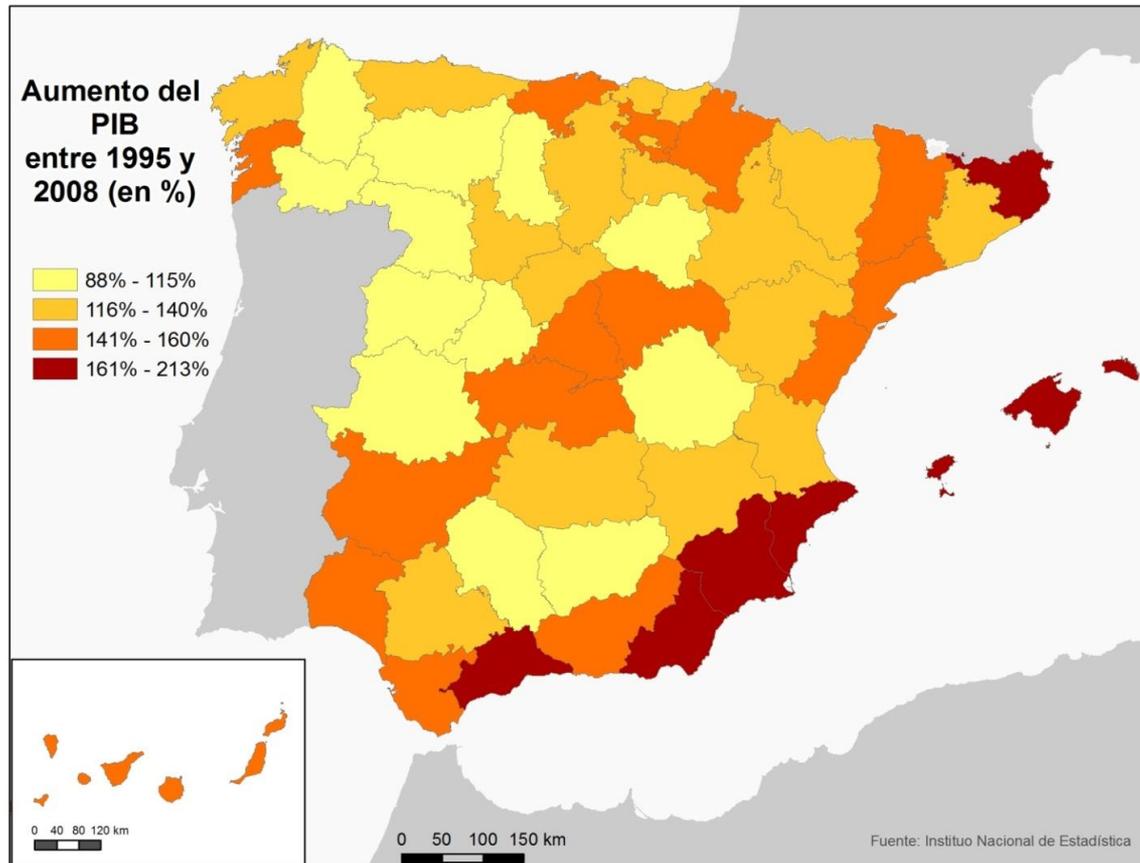
# CITIES AS SOCIO-ECOSYSTEMS



CONSERVACIÓN DE LOS ECOSISTEMAS Y LA BIODIVERSIDAD DE ESPAÑA PARA EL BIENESTAR HUMANO  
LA CIUDAD COMO SOCIOECOSISTEMA



# ECONOMIC DRIVER



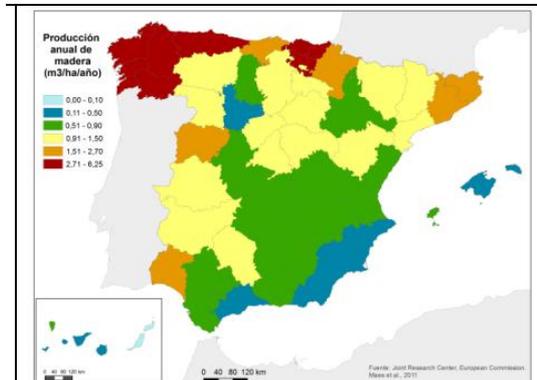
**Economic changes shows similar trend to demographic patterns**

# ECOSYSTEM SERVICES

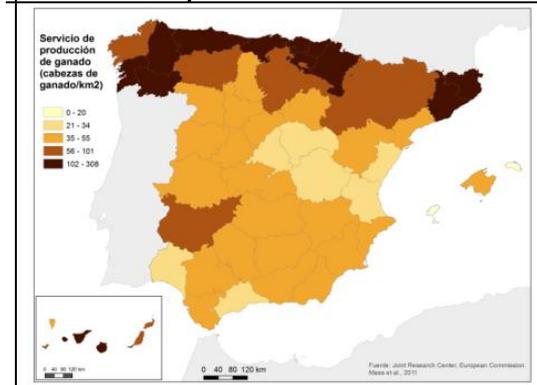
## JRC (Joint Research Centre, 2011)



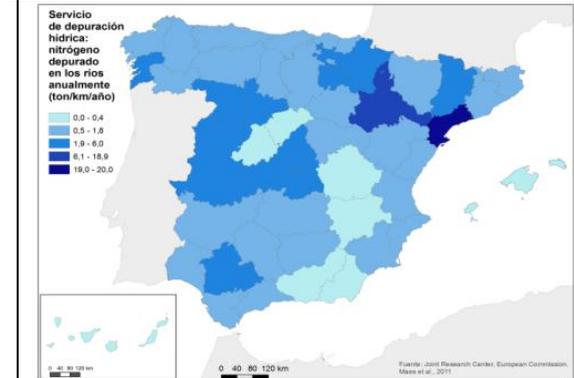
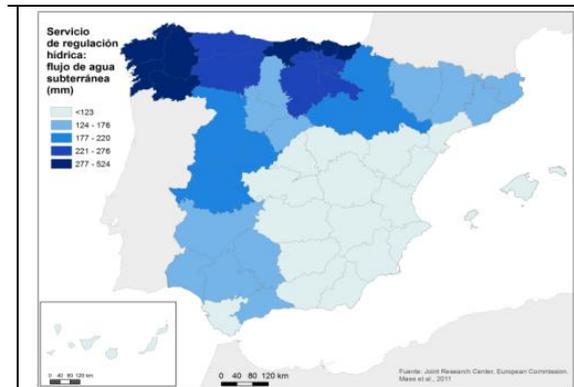
### 7 PROVISIONING



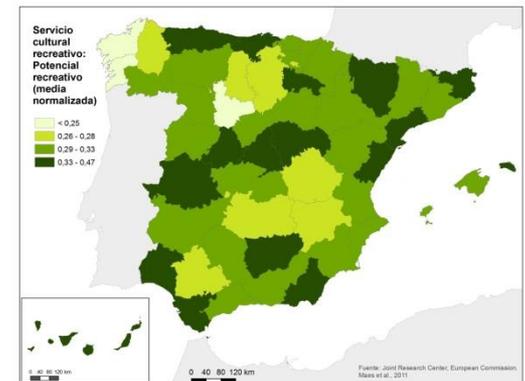
Producción, flujo



### 12 REGULATING



### 1 CULTURAL



# INTEGRATION SPATIAL ANALYSIS

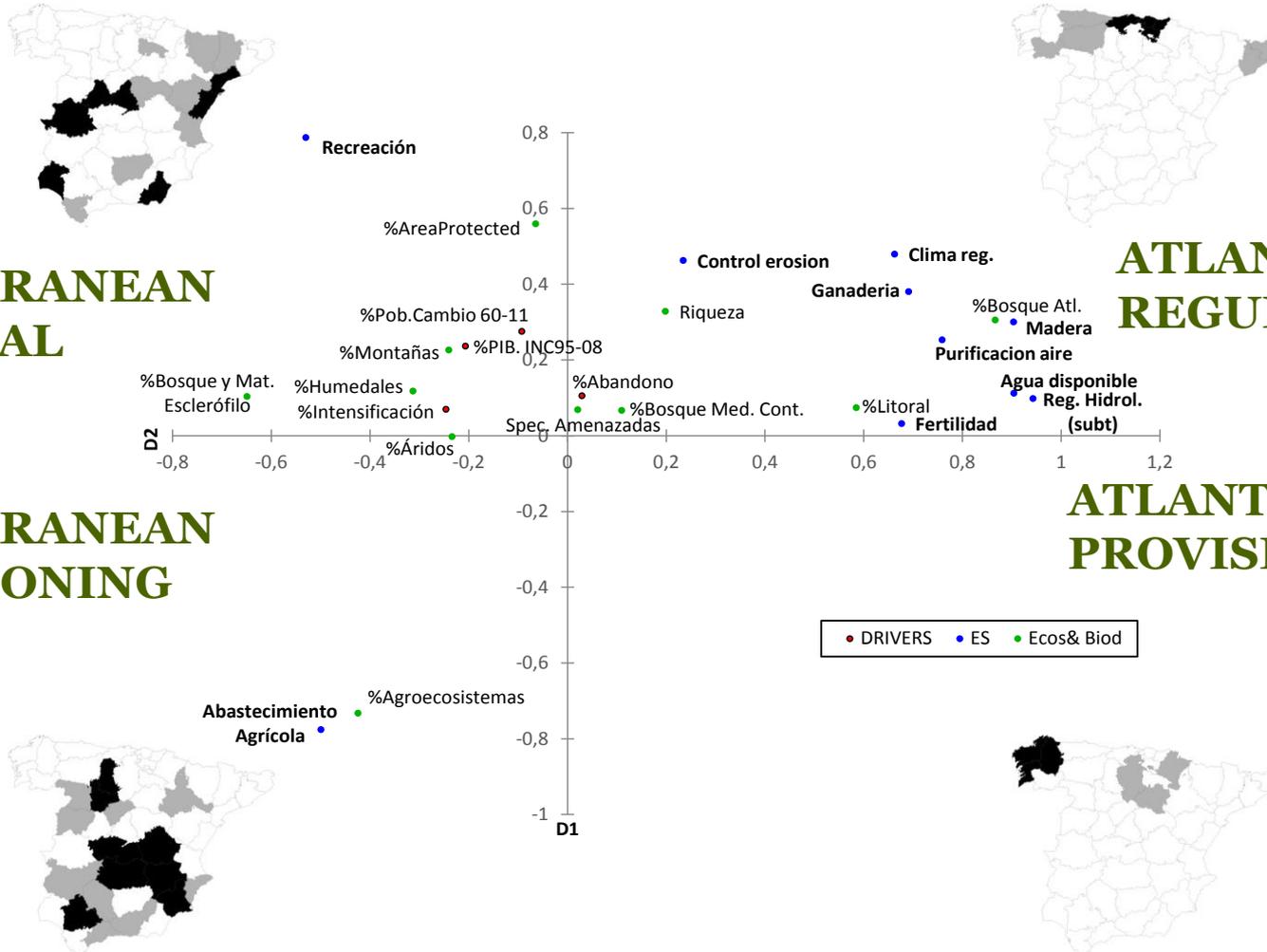


**MEDITERRANEAN  
- CULTURAL**

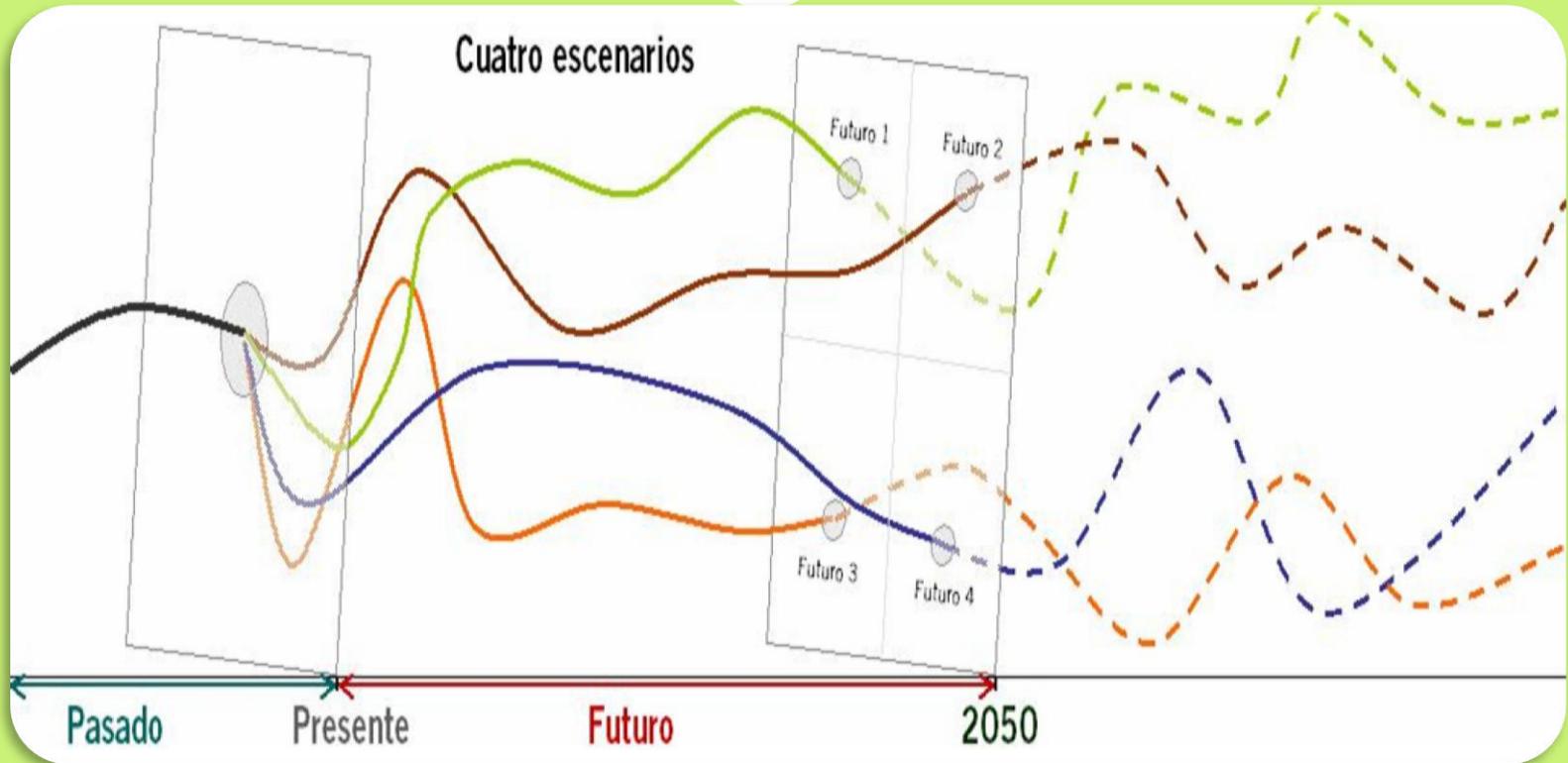
**MEDITERRANEAN  
- PROVISIONING**

**ATLANTIC -  
REGULATION**

**ATLANTIC -  
PROVISIONING**



# II. FUTURE SCENARIOS



# QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE METHODOLOGY



## **PARTICIPANTS:**

259 people FROM 57 ORGANIZATIONS

(University, Business, NGOs, Government, Protected areas,  
Media and Unions)

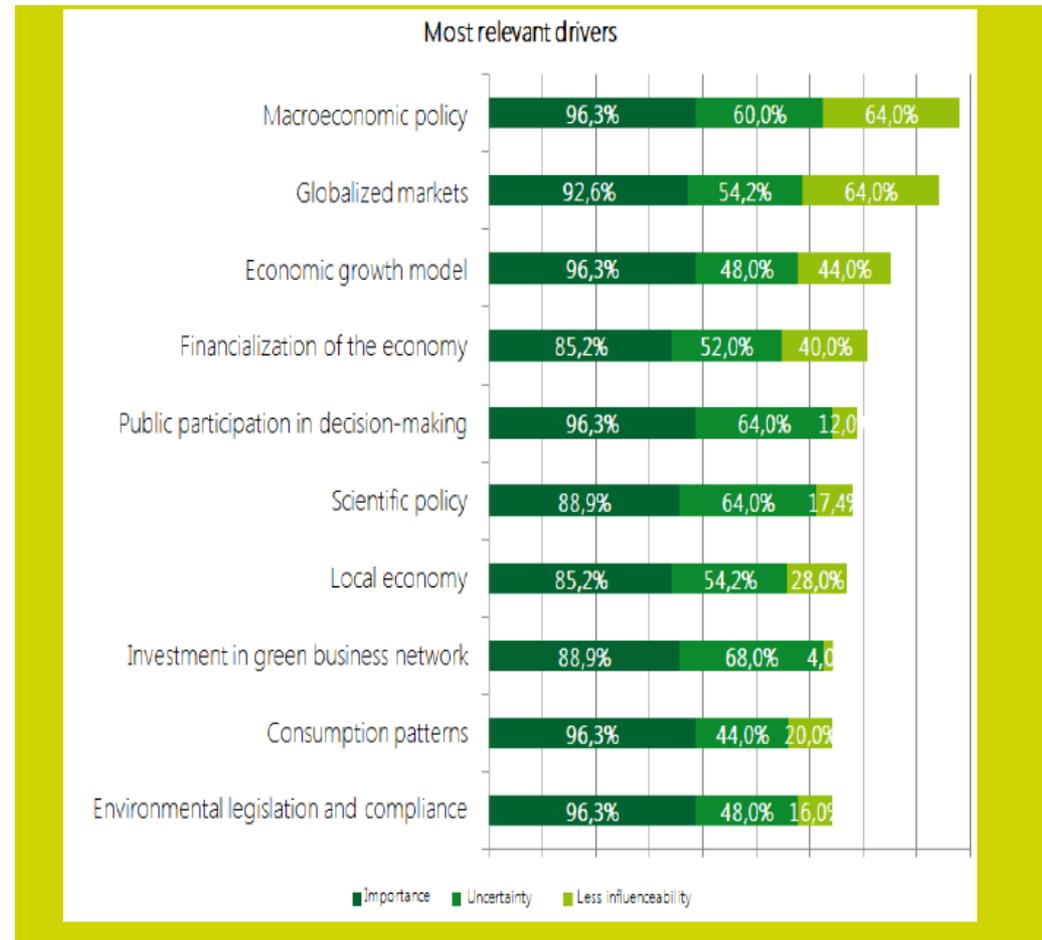


# SELECTION OF DRIVERS TO DEFINE THE SCENARIOS



## On-line Survey questionnaire.

Discussion of the 22 most significant drivers according to the degree of importance, uncertainty and less influence.

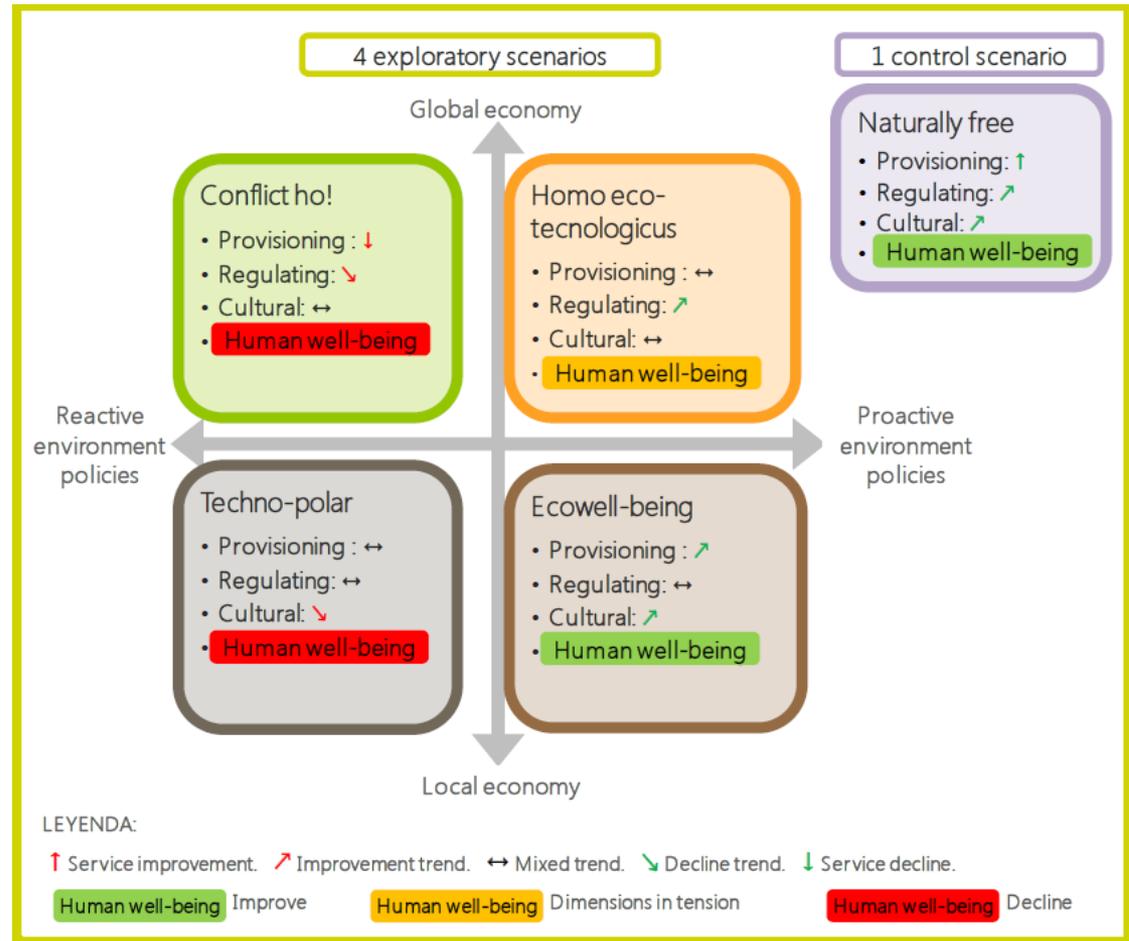


# 5 FUTURE SCENARIOS (2012-2040)

## Technical Seminar (participatory workshop)

March, 2012 with 4 spaces for group work: drivers of change, ecosystem services, human wellbeing and proposals.

Participation of 49 people from 42 organizations.



# 205 PROPOSALS FOR THE TRANSITION TO SUSTAINABILITY IN SPAIN

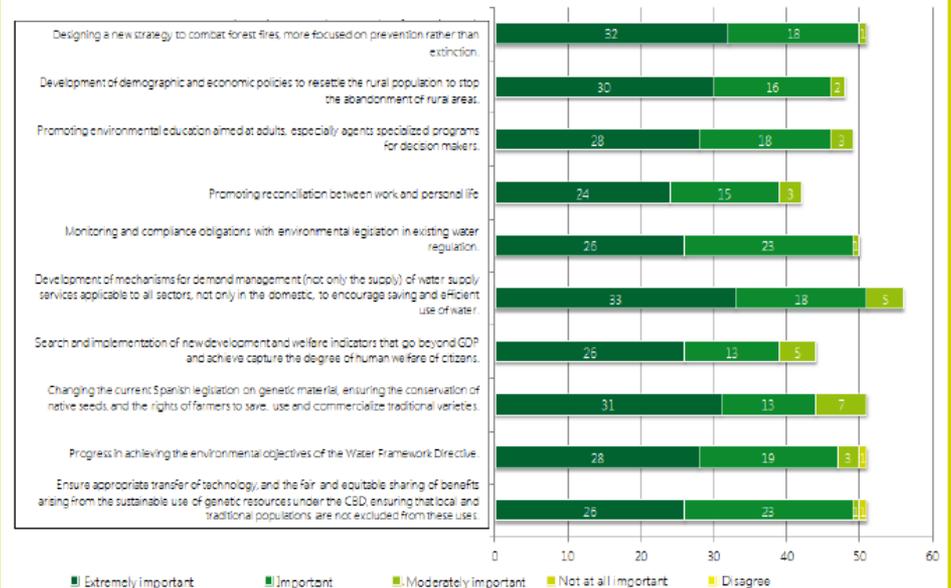


**Survey questionnaire**  
self-applied after the workshop focused on probing the degree of agreement with the proposals.

Participation of 57 people from 55 organizations.

Impulsores	Propuestas	Estado de los impulsores en los escenarios Información recopilada por las personas interesadas de los archivos de relación sobre la sesión I Se valorará la info con gomets: ●●●●●	Servicios de los ecosistemas	Propuestas	Estado de los servicios en los escenarios	
					Deseable	No deseable
Económicos					Información recopilada por las personas interesadas de fichas de los subgrupos de la sesión II	Información recopilada por las personas interesadas de fichas de los subgrupos de la sesión II
Socioculturales			Agua			
Políticos			Acervo genético			
Científico-tecnológicos			Alimentación			
Demográficos			Energía			
Cambios usos del suelo			Reg. Climática			
Contaminación			Etc.			
Sobreexplotación						

The 10 proposals valued as most important



# NEXT STEPS



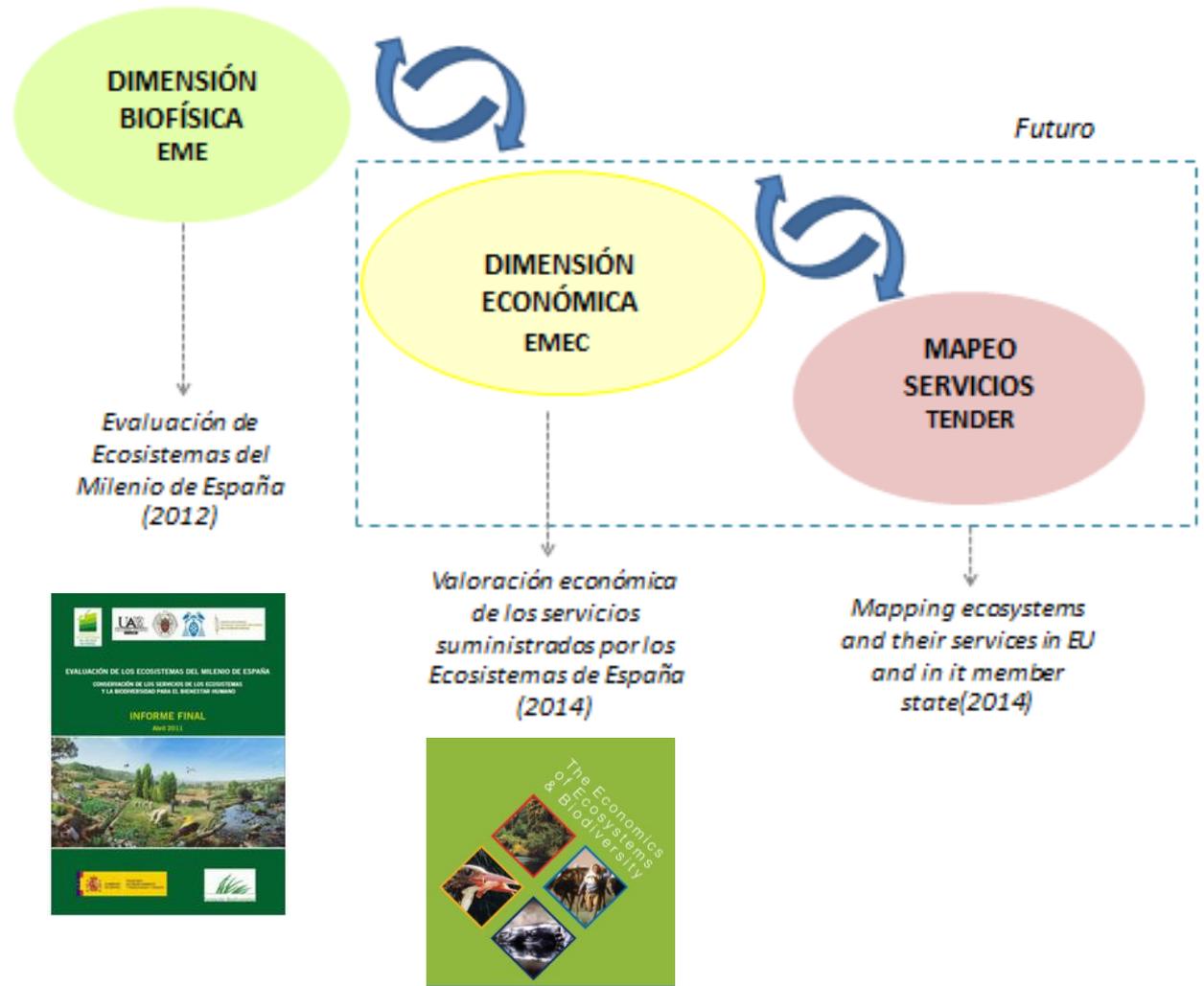


# WHERE ARE WE?

**PAST:**  
BIOPHYSICAL  
DIMENSION

**PRESENT:**  
SOCIO-ECONOMIC  
VALUATION

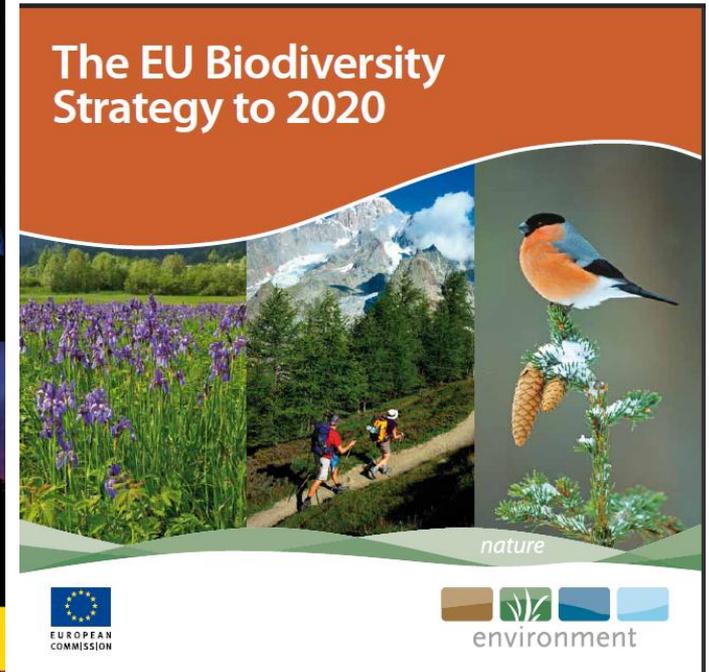
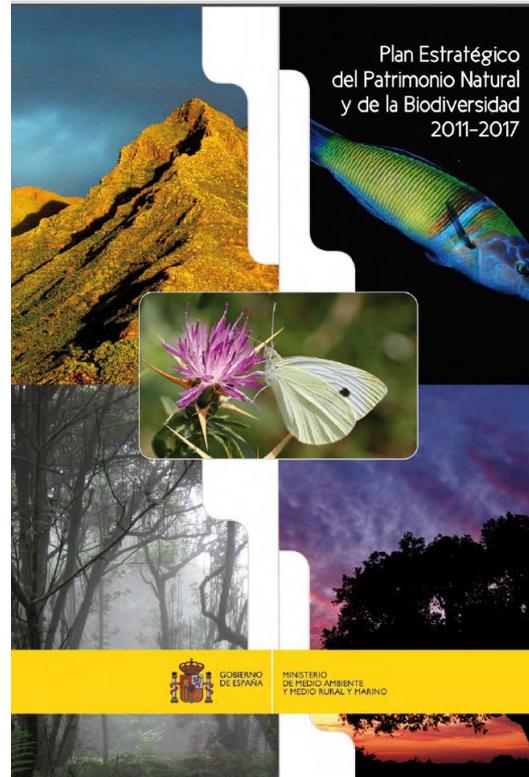
**FUTURE:**  
MAPPING  
ECOSYSTEM  
SERVICIES (EU)





## POLITICAL IMPACT

To meet agreements  
marked by Spain at  
national and EU level  
on biodiversity and  
ecosystem services





# OTHER SUBGLOBAL ASSESSMENTS IN SPAIN

WE COLLABORATE  
WITH OTHER  
SIMILAR PROCESS AT  
REGIONAL SCALE

## MILENIO EN BIZKAIA

- Contexto
- Objetivos
- Noticias
- Investigación
- Difusión
- Enlaces
- Más información

## EVALUACIÓN DE LOS ECOSISTEMAS DEL MILENIO EN BIZKAIA

Jueves, 20 de Noviembre de 2008 17:18



Milurteko Ekosistemen Ebaluazioa **Bizkaian**  
Evaluación de los Ecosistemas  
del Milenio en **Bizkaia**

CONSEJERÍA DE AGRICULTURA, PESCA Y MEDIO AMBIENTE

## La Evaluación de los Ecosistemas del Milenio en Andalucía

Haciendo visibles los vínculos entre  
naturaleza y bienestar humano

# FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

<http://ecomilenio.es>

ECOSISTEMAS para el bienestar humano

English

EVALUACIÓN DE ECOSISTEMAS DEL MILENIO DE ESPAÑA

A polinización está en la base de producción agrícola

What is EME

Organization

Team

Results

EME Reports

Cartographic

Communication materials

Scientific articles

Communication

The Bulletin

Posters and posters

Videos

Media EME

Other Assessments

Related Initiatives

Resources

Reference documents

Events calendar

Contact

INFORMES

DESTACAMOS...

NOTICIAS

RESULTS REPORT June 2012

INFORME FINAL

SUMMARY REPORT September 2011

Ecossistemas y Biodiversidad de España para el bienestar humano

Informe de los resultados de la Evaluación de los Ecosistemas del Milenio en España

Spatial Analysis Report EME, was performed a statistical analysis in which data have been entered 15 variables with expression level territorial province. The end result can display synergies and trade-offs, as well as the provinces where these exchanges and synergies are realized.

Ambienta Magazine # 98, March 2012. In this special issue of the journal la Ambienta Assessment Millennium Ecosystem through 14 articles focused mainly operating ecosystem types: agroecosystems, forests, mountains, cities, groundwater, lakes, and shores humedales.

STARTS NEW PHASE OF THE PROJECT. The project "Economic valuation of ecosystem services provided by ecosystems of Spain" has been selected as recipient of the Call for aid by the Biodiversity Foundation.

RSS Syndication

16 | 11 | 2012  
Lessons learned for the development of the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment

08 | 11 | 2012  
Floods scarce, nothing new under the sun.

08 | 11 | 2012  
He met five years of the Last Steadfastly Perform

30 | 10 | 2012  
Conservation of Biological Diversity can Improve human health in cities

25 | 10 | 2012  
Synthesis Report EME

25 | 10 | 2012  
First steps of the strategy of water collaboration in Spain

19 | 10 | 2012  
First results of Project Millennium Ecosystem Assessment in Andalusia

ALL NEWS

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CONVENIO ENTRE

Logo of the Spanish Government

Logo of Fundación Biodiversidad

Logo of UAM

Logo of Fundación Interuniversitaria Fernando González Bernáldez para los Espacios Naturales

<http://es-es.facebook.com/ecomilenio>

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